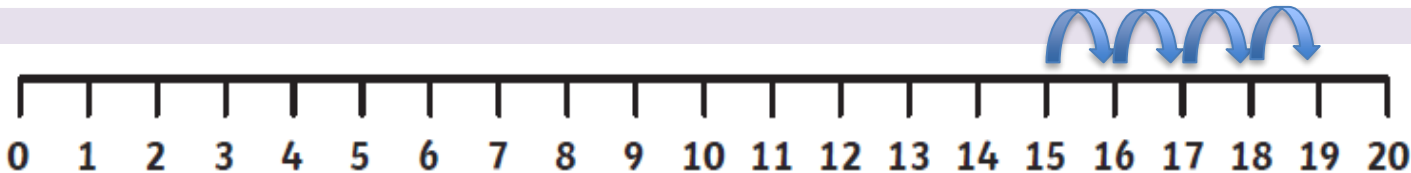


Addition by counting forwards along a number line



$$15 + 5 = 20$$

addend + addend = sum

Pictorial Representations for Addition and Subtraction

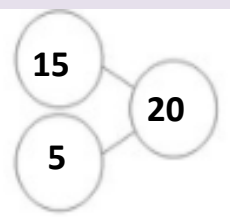


$$15 + 5 = 20$$

$$5 + 15 = 20$$

$$20 = 15 + 5$$

$$20 = 5 + 15$$



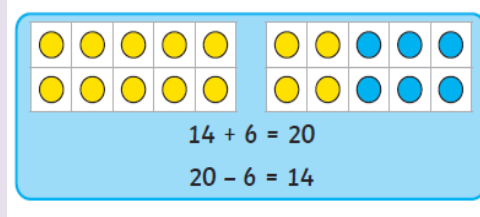
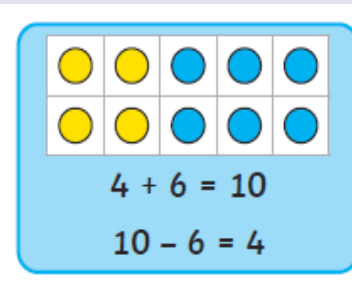
$$20 - 5 = 15$$

$$20 - 15 = 5$$

$$15 = 20 - 5$$

$$5 = 20 - 15$$

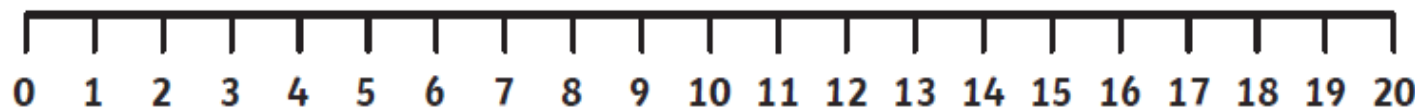
Related Facts



Vocabulary

addition
add
altogether
total
plus
the sum of
more than
subtraction
subtract
take away
less than
equals
same as
addend
minuend
subtrahend
difference

Subtraction by counting backwards along a number line



$$20 - 5 = 15$$

Minuend- subtrahend = difference