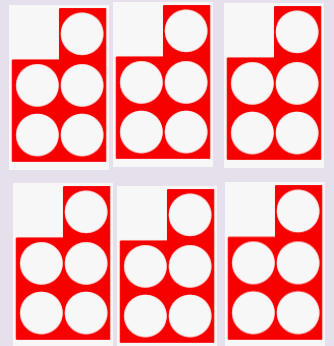


Recognise Equal Groups

3 equal groups of 10



6 equal groups of 5



4 equal groups of 2



2 equal groups of 3



Repeated Addition



$5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 20$   
4 equal groups of 5 = 20



$2 + 2 + 2 = 6$   
3 equal groups of 2 = 6



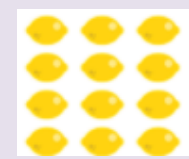
$10 + 10 = 20$   
2 equal groups of 10 = 20

Using arrays

2 rows of 5 = 10  
5 columns of 2 = 10



4 rows of 3 = 12  
3 columns of 4 = 12



Vocabulary

equal groups	groups with the same amount in each
repeated addition	adding the same number repeatedly
multiply	to add equal groups
double	multiply by 2 twice as much
times tables	multiplication facts
array	a set of objects arranged in rows and columns
share equally	divide into equal groups
divide	sharing or grouping into equal parts
half	one of two equal parts or groups
twice	two times as many

Commutativity

5 x 3 is equal to 3 x 5

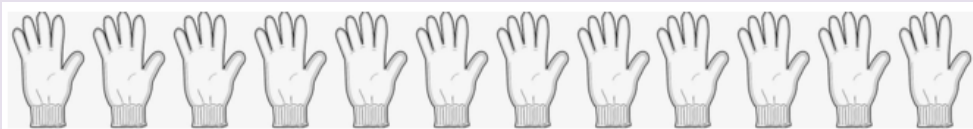
Times Tables

Two times table



2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Five times table



5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
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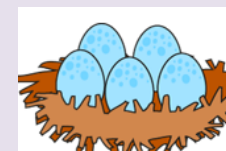
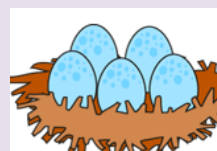
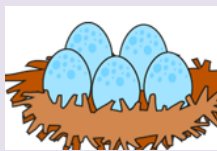
Ten times table



10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----



$3 + 3$   
 2 groups of 3  
 $2 \times 3 = 6$

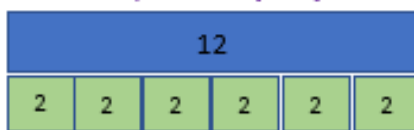


$5 + 5 + 5$   
 3 groups of 5  
 $3 \times 5 = 15$

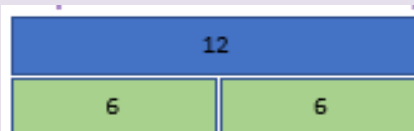


$2 + 2 + 2 + 2$   
 $4 \times 2 = 8$

Division and Grouping



**Sharing**  
 Share 12 pencils equally between 6 pots



**Grouping**  
 12 pencils shared equally between 2 pots